शिरसिज *s*irasi-*g*a, m. (produced on the head), hair of the head.  
शिरस्क *s*iras-ka, -° a. = *s*iras; **-tas**, a. out of, from, *or* at the head; from the head onwards; **-tra**, n. helmet; **-trâ*n*a**, n. id.

शिरःस्थ *s*ira*h-*stha, a. borne on the head; hanging over *one's* head, imminent; **-sthâna,** n. chief place; **-sthita,** pp. being in the head, cerebral (*sound*); **-snâta,** pp. having bathed *one's* head.

शिरिणा *s*íri*n*â, f. night (RV.).  
शिरिम्बिठ *s*irímbi*th*a, m. cloud.  
शिरीष *s*irîsha, m. *a tree* (*Acacia Sirissa*); n. *its flower*.

शिरोग्रीव *s*iro-grîvá, n. sg. head and neck (V.); **-ghâta,** m. blow on the head; **-*g*a,** n.pl. hair of the head; **-dhara,** m.*,* gnly. **â,** f. (head-bearer), neck; **-dhara*n*îya,** fp. to be borne on the head, to be greatly honoured; **-dhâman,** n. head (*of a bed*); **-dhi,** m. neck; **-dhûnana,** n. shaking of the head; **-nati,** f. bowing the head; **-bhâga,** m. top (*of a tree*); head (*of a bed*); **-bhûsha*n*a,** n. head ornament; **-ma*n*i,** m. crest-jewel; chief of (g., -°);T. *of distinguished works or scholars;* **-mâtra‿ava*s*esha,** a. of whom the head only remains (*Râhu*); **-mukha,** n.sg. head and face; **-rakshin,** m. body-guard; **-ru*g****,* f. headache: **-â,** f.id.; **-ruha,** m. hair of the head; **-**(**a**)**rti,** f. (= -ârti) headache; **-vedanâ,** f. headache; **-h*ri*t-kamala,** n. lotus of head and heart.  
शिल *s*ila, m. ear of corn *left on the field;* gleaning ears of corn; N. *of a son of Pâriyâtra*.  
शिला *s*ilấ, f. stone, rock, crag.  
शिलाक्षर *s*ilâ‿akshara, n. lithography; **-g*ri*ha,** n. grotto; **-*k*aya,** m. mass of stones, mountain; **-*g*atu,** n. bitumen; **-tala,** n. slab of rock; **-tva,** n. nature of stone; **-‿âditya,** m.N. *of a king;* **-pa*tt*a,** m. stone slab (*for sitting on or grinding*); **-prâsâda,** m. stone temple; **-bandha,** m. wall; **-maya,** a. (**î**) made of stone; **-varshin,** a. raining stones; **-ve*s*man,** n. rock house, grotto; **-*s*astra,** n. stone weapon; **-*s*ita,** pp. whetted on a stone (*arrow*); **-‿âsana,** a. seated on a stone; **-stambha,** m. stone column.  
शिलाहारिन् *s*ila‿âhârin, a. gleaning ears of corn.  
शिलिकाकोष्ठ *s*ilikâ-kosh*th*a, m. N. *of a* mountain village.  
शिलींध्र *s*ilî*m*dhra, n. flower of the plantain tree (*Musa sapientum*); mushroom.  
शिलीभूत *s*ilî-bhûta, pp. turned to stone, become as *hard as* stone.  
शिलीमुख *s*ilî-mukha, m. arrow; bee *(rare);* N. *of a hare*.  
शिलोच्चय *s*ilâ‿u*kk*aya, m. (pile of rock), mountain.  
शिलोञ्छ *s*ila‿u*ñkh*a, m. gleaning of ears of corn; m.du. *or* n.sg. gleaning of ears and picking up grains.

शिल्प 1. *s*ilpá, a. variegated (YV.).  
शिल्प 2. *s*ílpa, n. variegated appearance, decoration, ornament (V.); work of art (C.); artistic skill, art, craft (Br., C.); N. *of certain* S*astras* (Br., S.).

शिल्पकारी *s*ilpa-kârî, f. female artisan; **-kârikâ,** f.id.; **-g*ri*ha,** n. workshop of an artisan; **-vidyâ,** f. knowledge of the arts *or* crafts; **-v*ri*tti,** f. subsistence by a craft; **-*s*âstra,** n. work on arts *or* crafts.  
शिल्पिन् *s*ilp-in, a. skilled in an art; m. artist, craftsman; fashioner of (-°): **-î,** f. female artist.  
शिल्पोपजीविन् *s*ilpa‿upa*g*îvin, m. artist, craftsman.  
शिव *s*ivá, a. kind, friendly, gracious; pleasant, auspicious, prosperous, happy; m. the Auspicious One, *euphemistic* N. *of* Rudra, *in* C. *transferred to one of the members of the Hindu trinity, S*iva (du. *S*iva and his wife); jackal; N.*;* n. prosperity, welfare, bliss.  
शिवक्षेत्र *s*iva-kshetra, n. region *sacred* to *S*iva; N. *of a certain region*.  
शिवताति *s*iva-tâti, a. conducive to happiness *or* welfare; f. prosperity; **-datta,** m.N.; **-dâyin,** a. conferring prosperity; **-dâsa,** m.N.; **-di*s****,* f. north-east; **-pura,** n., **î,** f.N. *of various towns and villages;* **-bhakti,** f. worship of *S*iva; **-bhûti**: **-ka,** m.N. *of a minister;* **-mantra,** m. *S*iva's verse; **-maya,** a. full of prosperity; entirely devoted to *S*iva; **-yogin,** m. *S*aiva monk; N.; **-ratha,** m.N.; **-râtri,** f. *fourteenth* (night =) day of *the dark half of Phâlguna sacred to S*iva; **-râma,** m.N.; **-liṅga,** n. phallus of *S*iva; **-loka,** m. *S*iva's world (*on Kailâsa*); **-varman,** m.N. *of a minister;* ***-s*akti,** m.N.; (**á**)**-sa*m*kalpa,** a. kindly disposed *(*V.*);* m.N. *of the verses* VS. 34, 1 sqq.; **-sûtra,** n.pl. *the fourteen introductory* Sûtras of *Pâ*n*ini's grammar containing the alphabet and ascribed to S*iva; **-svâmin,** m.N.  
शिवा *s*ivâ, f. *S*iva's *energy personified as his* wife*;* jackal *(euphemistic term, as it is an animal of ill-omen).*शिवाकार *s*iva‿âkâra, a. having a beneficent appearance, having the form of *S*iva; **-‿âgama,** m. doctrine of *S*iva; T. *of a work*; **-‿âde*s*aka,** m. interpreter of fortune, astrologer; **-‿âyatana,** n. *S*iva temple; **â-ruta,** n. yell of a jackal; **-‿âlaya,** m. *S*iva's abode, Kailâsa; *S*iva temple.

शिशय *s*i-*s*a-yá, a. [√*s*â] bounteous (RV.).

शिशयिषु *s*i-*s*ay-ishu, des. a. wishing to sleep, sleepy.  
शिशिर *s*í-*s*i-ra, a. [√*s*yâ] first spring, cold season (*one of the six seasons, comprising the months Mâgha and Phâlguna; V., C.*); cold, frost (C.); coolness (C.); a. (C.) cool, cold: **-kara, -kira*n*a,** m. moon; **-tâ,** f. coolness, cold (*in* a-, heat); **-dîdhiti,** m. moon; **-mathita,** pp. blighted by frost (*lotus*); **-mâsa,** m. cool month; **-**‿***ri*tu, -samaya,** m. cold season.  
शिशिरय *s*i*s*ira-ya, den. P. cool: pp. **ita,** cooled.  
शिशिरांशु *s*i*s*ira‿a*ms*u, a. cool-rayed; m. moon; **-‿atyaya,** m. close of the cold season, spring.  
शिशिराय *s*i*s*irâ-ya, den. Â. grow cool.

शिशिरीकृ *s*i*s*irî-k*ri*, cool.  
शिशिरोपचार *s*i*s*ira‿upa*k*âra, m. artificial cooling, refrigerator.  
शिशु *s*í*s*u, m. [grower: √*s*û] child, infant; young (*of animals; also of young plants and the* recently risen *sun*): *in* cpds. gnly. -°; N. *of* Skanda; N.

शिशुक *s*i*s*u-ká, m. infant; **-kâla,** m. childhood; **-*k*ândrâya*n*a,** n. child's lunar penance; **-*g*ana,** m. children; **-tâ,** f., **-tva,** n. childhood; childishness; **-de*s*ya,** a. bordering on childhood, still almost a child; **-nâga,** m. young serpent; N.; **-pâla,** m. N. *of a king of the* Kh*edis, son of Damaghosha, slain by K*ri*sh*n*a*: **-vadha,** n. Death of *S*i*s*upâla, T. *of an epic poem by Mâgha*; (***s*í*s*u)-mat,** a. possessed of children *or* young (V.); **-mấra,** m. porpoise.  
शिशूल *s*i*s*û́-la, m. infant (RV.).  
शिश्न *s*i*s*ná, m. n. tail; (gnly.) male organ: (**á**)**-deva,** a. lewd (comm.) *or* tailed demon *or* phallus-worshipper (RV.).  
शिश्नथ *s*i-*s*nath-a, m. piercing (RV.).  
शिश्वि *s*i*s*vi, a. *in* su-*s*i*s*vi.  
शिष् 1. *S*ISH, VII. P. ***s*inash*t*i** (Br., S., C.), VI. P. ***s*i*m*shati** (Br., S.), leave; IV. Â. **-*s*íshyate** *or* ps. **-*s*ishyáte** (V.), be left, remain (*simple* vb. *in* C. *only*): *with* **na**, be lacking (E.): pp. ***s*ish*t*á** (V., C.), left, remaining; -° *in* C. sts. having only - remaining; escaped from; cs. ***s*eshaya**, P. (Â. metr.) leave, spare: pp. ***s*eshita**, left, spared. **ati**, leave over; ps. be left. **ava**, ps. remain: pp. left, spared, remaining, from (g., -°); having only - remaining (in., -°); remaining from what has been (-° w. pp.); cs. leave: pp. left; *also* = pp. *of non-causal* vb.; **sa*m*bhoktum** **na‿ava*s*eshitâ**, *was* not spared being eaten. **ud**, leave over (V.); ps. remain over (V.): pp. **ú*kkh*ish*t*a**, left over, by (-°), remaining, left lying *as useless*; unclean. **pari**, leave over (V.); ps. remain over: pr. pt. ***s*ishya-mâ*n*a**, finally remaining: pp. **pári-*s*ish*t*a**, left over, remaining; cs. leave remaining, spare. **vi**, (leave apart), distinguish, particularise; distinguish from *others*, prefer to (in.); augment, intensify (*rare*); ps. be particularised *or* defined by (in.); be distinguished from (in., ab.); be pre-eminent *or* most approved; be of more weight *or* better than, be superior *or* preferable to (in., ab.); be pre-eminent among (g., lc.): pp. **vi*s*ish*t*a**, distinguished, particularised, characterised by (in., -°); different, particular; preeminent, excellent, distinguished, by (in., -°); excelling in (lc.); best of, most distinguished among (g.); superior to, better *or* worse than (ab., -°); cs. distinguish, determine, define; prefer (*any one*); cause to appear better; surpass, excel (ord. mg.); ps. **vi*s*eshyate**, be of much account: pp. **vi*s*eshita**, superior to (ab.) in (in.); surpassed. **pravi**, augment.

शिष् 2. *S*ISH, *weak form of* √*s*âs.

शिष्ट *s*ish-*t*á, 1. pp. (√*s*âs) taught etc.; n. rule regarding (-°); 2. pp. (√*s*ish) remaining; n. remains, remnant.

शिष्टता *s*ish*t*a-tâ, f. culture, learning; **-tva,** n. id.; **-sabhâ,** f. assembly of scholars; **-sm*ri*ti,** f. tradition of the learned; **-‿akara*n*a,** n. neglect of what is prescribed; **-‿âgama,** m. tradition of the learned; **-‿â*k*âra,** m. practice of the learned; **-‿âdish*t*a,** pp. prescribed *or* approved by the learned; **-‿a*s*ana,** a. eating remnants.  
शिष्टि *s*ish-*t*i, f. [√*s*âs] punishment; command; instruction.

शिष्य *s*ish-ya, fp. [√*s*âs] to be taught; to be instructed; m. pupil, disciple: **â,** f. female pupil: (**a**)**-ka,** m. pupil; (**a**)**-tâ,** f. pupilage.